

Tris[tri(2-thienyl)phosphine]palladium as the Catalyst Precursor for Thiophene-Based Suzuki-Miyaura Cross-Coupling and Polycondensation

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Zero-valent palladium complex, Pd(PTh₃)₃, with three tri(2-thienyl)phosphine ligands was prepared and characterized. Pd(PTh₃)₃ is superior to Pd(PPh₃)₄ in catalyzing Suzuki-Miyaura coupling and polymerization of thiophene-based derivatives. The Suzuki polycondensation of 3-hexyl-5-iodothiophene-2-boronic pinacol ester with Pd(PTh₃)₃ as the catalyst precursor afforded high-molecular-weight P3HT (*M_w*=26 000) with high regularity (>97%) and yield (72%).

